

INDEX

- Acetabularia mediterranea*, protein synthesis in, 195, 203
- ACTH, 115, 116
- Activation of amino acids for protein synthesis, 205, 206
- "Active centers," chemical nature of, 208
- Adrenocorticotrophic hormone, active degradation products of, 129
- Adrenocorticotropin, structure of, 115, 116
- Adrenocorticotropins, species differences in, 152
- Alkaline phosphatase, genetic determination of, 182
- Allelic genes, 16
- Allometric change, 10
- Amino acid activation, 205, 207
- Amino acid analogues, incorporation into proteins, 190
- Amino acid sequences, repetition of in proteins, 207-209
- Amino acids, abbreviations for, 105
- Aristogenesis, 6, 13
- Bacteriophage, plaque morphology of, 67-71
 - r*-mutants of, 68-71
- Bacteriophage proteins, fractionation of, 179, 182, 183
- Bacteriophages, chemistry and enzymology of, 71
 - life cycle and biosynthesis of, 81
 - morphology of T group, 75-77, 180, 181
- Biochemical evolution, 213
- Biosynthesis of proteins, 195
- Carbobenzoxylated polypeptide chains, trypsin digestion of, 108, 109
- Carboxypeptidase, use of in protein structure studies, 107
- Centromeres, 19, 21, 22, 33, 35
- Chiasmata, 21, 23
- Chromatography, ion exchange, 109, 110
- Chromosome, organization of, 59-61
- Chromosomes, 19, 21, 24, 26-28
- Cis-trans* test, 29, 30, 88, 89
 - applied to host range function, 177
- Cistron, 29, 30, 89, 93
- Code, "commaless," 63, 64
- "Codes," genetic, 62-65
- Collagen, characteristics of in relation to hydroxyproline content, 215
 - species differences in, 215, 216
 - structure of, 214, 215
- Configurational isomerism in proteins, 186
- α -Corticotropin, porcine, structure of, 130
- Cytochrome c, species differences in, 157
- Cytoplasmic heredity, 222
- Denaturation, 127
- Deoxyribonucleic acid, chemical structure of, 44-56
 - conservation of during cell replication, 41, 57-60
 - in chromosomes, 39-41, 44
 - molecular dimensions of, 49-51, 78-81
 - synthesis of, 55, 56
 - X-ray diffraction analysis of, 49
- Deuterium exchange, 123-125

Differentiation, of teeth, 10
 reptilian jaw, 13
 Di-isopropylfluorophosphate, 208
 Dinitrophenylation, 106, 107
 Diploid cells, 21
 Disulfide bridges, location of in proteins, 113, 114

Élan vital, 6, 13
 Endoplasmic reticulum, 196, 197, 199
 Entelechy, 6, 13
 Enzymatic digestion of polypeptide chains, 106–111, 113
 Ergastoplasm, 196
 Evolution, rate of, 218

 “Fingerprinting” technique for peptides, 144

 Gamete, 21
 Genes, 15, 16
 analogous, 142
 determinants of protein structure, 164
 dominant, 16
 homologous, 142
 linked, 22, 23
 molecular size of, 27, 28
 recessive, 16
 substructure of, 67
 Genetic codes, 62–65
 Genetic fine structure, 173
 Genetic maps, 24, 25, 26
 fine structure, 86, 88–95, 173
 in bacteriophage, 84, 173–176
 Genetic recombination, 16
 Genetics of host range in bacteriophage, 173
 Genotype, 15
 Growth hormones, species differences in, 158
Gryphaea, evolution of, 7–10

 Haploid cells, 21
 α -Helical coiling in globular proteins, 118, 119
 Helical coiling in proteins, 100, 101
 α -Helix, 100–102
 dimensions of, 101

Hemoglobins, 167–171
 abnormal, structural differences in, 169–171
 species differences in, 158, 160, 161
 Heredity, cytoplasmic, 222
 Heterozygote, 16
 Homozygote, 16
 Horses, evolution of, 10–12
 Host range genetics in bacteriophage, 173
 Hypertensins, species differences in, 155, 157

 Immunochemical comparisons of serum proteins, 162, 163
 Independent assortment, law of, 18, 19
 Insulin, active degradation product of, 128
 structure of, 122
 Insulins, species difference in, 154, 155

 Law of independent assortment, 18, 19
 Law of segregation, 16, 17
 Linkage, 22, 23
 Linkage groups, 23, 26
 Linkage map, for histidine biosynthesis in *Salmonella*, 221, 222
 of T4 bacteriophage, 90, 92
 Lozenge genes, 28, 29
 Lysozyme, of bacteriophage, 73–75, 183, 212
 specificity of, 74

 Macroevolution, 7, 9, 10
 Maps, genetic, in bacteriophage, 84, 173–176
 Megaevolution, 7, 9,
 Meiosis, 19, 21, 22
 stages in, 22
 Melanotropins, species differences in, 154
 structures of, 153
 Membrane, cytoplasmic, 196–199
 Mendelian genetics, 16–19
 Microevolution, 7
 “Microheterogeneity,” 187
 Mitosis, 19, 20
 stages in, 20
 Mutagenesis, chemical, 40
 Mutants, deletion, 86, 89, 91
 Mutation, 27

Mutations, effects on protein structure, 166
 Muton, 93
 Myoglobin, structure of, 98

 Natural selection, 11, 15
Neurospora, 31–38
 nutritional mutants of, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37
Neurospora crassa, life cycle of, 32
 Nucleus, composition of, 40

 “One gene—one enzyme” hypothesis, 36
 Opsins, species variations in, 216–218
 Optical rotation of proteins, 118, 119
Ostrea, evolution of, 7
 Oxidation of disulfide groups in proteins, 107, 108

 Papain, active degradation products of, 130, 131
 Paper chromatography, of amino acids, 150, 151
 of peptides, 145, 146
 Paper electrophoresis of peptides, 145, 146
 Peptide “fingerprints,” 144
 Peptide patterns as “fingerprints” of proteins, 144
 Peptide separation on paper, 144–146
 Phenotype, 15
 Phosphoserine, in proteins, 208
 Phylogenetic relationships, 3–6
 Polypeptide chain, dimensions of, 100
 Preadaptation, 13
 Prolactins, species differences in, 158, 160
 Protamines, conjugation of with DNA, 200, 201
 Protein biosynthesis, 195
 in *Acetabularia mediterranea*, 195, 203
 in ruptured-cell preparations, 205
 Protein structure, configurational isomerism in, 186
 sequential isomerism in, 186
 species variation in, 142
 Proteins, bacteriophage, fractionation of, 179, 182, 183
 biological activity of, in relation to structure, 126

Proteins, heterogeneity of, 185
 Pseudoalleles, 28, 29

 “Quantum evolution,” 11

 Radiation, adaptive, 10
 mutational effect of, 28, 29
 Recombination frequency, 23
 Recombination units, 25
 Recon, 30, 93
 Replication, and structure of deoxyribonucleic acid, 55
 “copy-choice,” 86, 87
 Reversible denaturation, of papain, 131
 of ribonuclease, 136, 137
 Ribonuclease, action of, 103, 104
 composition of, 104, 105
 partial reduction with retention of activity, 134, 135
 pepsin digestion of, 133, 135, 137, 138
 peptide “fingerprint” of, 144, 146, 148–151
 photooxidation of, 132, 133
 reduction of, 133–135
 reversible denaturation of, 136, 137
 structure-function relationships, 131
 structure of, 112, 115
 subtilisin digestion of, 132, 135, 137–140
 synthetic substrate for, 104
 Ribonucleases, beef and sheep, compositions of, 147
 species differences in structures of, 149
 Ribonucleic acid, chemical structure of, 45, 46
 nuclear, turnover of, 201, 202
 role in protein synthesis, 203, 204, 207

Salmonella, chemical genetics of, 221, 222
 Saltation, 7
 Secondary structure, 117
 “Segregation, law of,” 16, 17
 Sequential isomerism in proteins, 186
 Serum albumin, absence from sera of certain individuals, 220
 Serum proteins, species differences in, 161–163

Species variation in protein structure, 142	Transformation, by DNA, 41-44 of linked genes, 44
Spectroscopic properties of proteins, 119	Tyrosine, anomolous light absorption of, in proteins, 119, 120 -carboxylate interactions, 120, 121
Structure, of proteins, 99 in relation to function, 126 primary, 99 secondary, 99-102 tertiary, 99, 102	Urea, effect of on protein structure, 120, 124
Teeth, differentiation of, 10	Visual pigments, species differences in, 216-218
Tertiary structure, 117	
Three-factor cross, 175	
Transduction, 95	Zygote, 21, 32, 33, 35